

# Safety Data Sheet

## SECTION 1 – IDENTIFICATION

### Name, Address, and Telephone of the Responsible Party

**Dyno Nobel Inc.**

6440 S. Millrock Drive, Suite 150

Salt Lake City, Utah 84121

Phone: 801-364-4800 Fax 801-321-6703

E-Mail: [dнна.hse@am.dynonobel.com](mailto:dнна.hse@am.dynonobel.com)

[www.dynonobel.com](http://www.dynonobel.com)

**SDS #:** 1136

**Date:** 07/20/2020

Supercedes: 11/01/2018

### Product Identifier

**Product Form:** Liquid

**Product Name:** Urea Liquor, 70%

### Other Means of Identification

#### Synonyms:

Urea

46-0-0

**Product Class:** Urea Solutions

### Intended Use of the Product

Industrial applications

### Emergency Telephone Number

**FOR 24 HOUR EMERGENCY, CALL CHEMTREC (USA) 800-424-9300**

**CANUTEC (CANADA) 613-996-6666**

## SECTION 2 – HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

### Classification of the Substance or Mixture

While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of the product.

### Classification (GHS-US)

#### Label Elements

#### GHS-US Labeling

**Hazard Statements (GHS-US)** : Not Classified

**Precautionary Statements (GHS-US)** : Not Classified

### Other Hazards

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC):** Contact with hot liquid may cause serious tissue burns.

# Safety Data Sheet

## SECTION 3 - COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### Mixture

Name	Product identifier	% (w/w)	Ingredient Classification (GHS-US)
Urea	(CAS No) 57-13-6	70	Not classified
Ammonia	(CAS No) 7664-41-7	< 0.5	Flam. Gas 2, H221 Liquefied gas, H280 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas), H331 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 STOT SE 3, H335 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411

Ingredients, other than those mentioned above, as used in this product are not hazardous as defined under current Department of Labor regulations or are present in de minimus concentrations (less than 0.1% for carcinogens, less than 1.0% for other hazardous materials).

## SECTION 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

### Description of First Aid Measures

#### General:

**Inhalation:** If symptoms occur: go into open air and ventilate suspected area. Obtain medical attention if breathing difficulty persists.

**Skin Contact:** Contact with hot solution will cause thermal burns. Remove contaminated clothing. Drench affected area with water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**Eye Contact:** Hot solution will cause serious burns and tissue damage. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**Ingestion:** Hot solution will cause thermal tissue damage.

### Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed

**General:** The hot liquid may cause severe tissue burns.

**Inhalation:** May cause respiratory irritation.

**Skin Contact:** May cause thermal burns. May cause skin irritation.

**Eye Contact:** May cause eye irritation.

**Ingestion:** Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

**Chronic Symptoms:** None expected under normal conditions of use.

### Indication of Any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

## SECTION 5 - FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

### Extinguishing Media

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** Do not use a heavy water stream. Use of heavy stream of water may spread fire.

### Special Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture

**Fire Hazard:** Not flammable.

**Explosion Hazard:** Product is not explosive.

**Reactivity:** Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

### Advice for Firefighters

**Precautionary Measures Fire:** Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Under fire conditions, hazardous fumes will be present.

**Firefighting Instructions:** Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

# Safety Data Sheet

**Protection During Firefighting:** Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Carbon oxides (CO, CO<sub>2</sub>). Nitrogen oxides. Toxic vapors.

**Reference to Other Sections:** Refer to section 9 for flammability properties.

## SECTION 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures**

**General Measures:** Avoid all contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing (vapor, mist, spray).

**For Non-Emergency Personnel**

**Protective Equipment:** Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

**Emergency Procedures:** Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

**For Emergency Personnel**

**Protective Equipment:** Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

**Emergency Procedures:** Upon arrival at the scene, a first responder is expected to recognize the presence of dangerous goods, protect oneself and the public, secure the area, and call for the assistance of trained personnel as soon as conditions permit.

**Environmental Precautions**

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

**Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up**

**For Containment:** Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.

**Methods for Cleaning Up:** Clean up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely. Spills should be contained with mechanical barriers. Transfer spilled material to a suitable container for disposal. Contact competent authorities after a spill.

**Reference to Other Sections**

See heading 8, Exposure Controls and Personal Protection. For further information, refer to Section 13.

## SECTION 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for Safe Handling**

Personnel should utilize appropriate personal protective equipment to protect against the potential thermal burn hazard presented by hot urea solution.

**Hygiene Measures:** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

**Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities**

**Technical Measures:** Comply with applicable regulations.

**Storage Conditions:** Store in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep/Store away from direct sunlight, extremely high or low temperatures and incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Nitric acid. Perchlorates. Strong oxidizers. Caustic products. Alkalis. Gallium.

**Specific End Use(s)**

Industrial applications.

## SECTION 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Control Parameters**

For substances listed in section 3 that are not listed here, there are no established exposure limits from the manufacturer, supplier, importer, or the appropriate advisory agency including: ACGIH (TLV), NIOSH (REL), or OSHA (PEL).

**Ammonia (7664-41-7)**

USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	25 ppm
USA ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	35 ppm
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	35 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	25 ppm

# Safety Data Sheet

USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	27 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	35 ppm
USA IDLH	US IDLH (ppm)	300 ppm

## Exposure Controls

**Appropriate Engineering Controls:** Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

**Personal Protective Equipment:** Protective goggles. Gloves. Protective clothing.



**Materials for Protective Clothing:** Chemically resistant materials and fabrics.

**Hand Protection:** Wear chemically resistant protective gloves.

**Eye Protection:** Chemical goggles or safety glasses.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Wear suitable protective clothing.

**Respiratory Protection:** If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, approved respiratory protection should be worn.

**Thermal Hazard Protection:** When working with hot material, use suitable thermally protective clothing.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:** Do not allow the product to be released into the environment.

**Consumer Exposure Controls:** Do not eat, drink or smoke during use

## SECTION 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State	: Liquid
Appearance	: Colorless
Odor	: Slight ammonia
Odor Threshold	: Not available
pH	: Not available
Evaporation Rate	: Not available
Melting Point	: 133 °C (271 °F) (Urea)
Freezing Point	: Not available
Boiling Point	: Not available
Flash Point	: Not applicable
Auto-ignition Temperature	: Not available
Decomposition Temperature	: Not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not available
Lower Flammable Limit	: Not applicable
Upper Flammable Limit	: Not applicable
Vapor Pressure	: Not available
Relative Vapor Density at 20 °C	: Not available
Relative Density	: Not available
Specific Gravity	: 1.17 g/cc (9.73 lb/gal)
Solubility	: In water: Soluble
Partition Coefficient: N-Octanol/Water	: Not available
Viscosity	: Not available
Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to mechanical impact.

# Safety Data Sheet

<b>Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Static Discharge</b>	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to static discharge.
<b>Crystallization Temperature</b>	: 46 °C (115 °F)

## SECTION 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity:** Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.  
**Chemical Stability:** Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions (see section 7).  
**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Hazardous polymerization will not occur.  
**Conditions to Avoid:** Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures. Ignition sources. Incompatible materials.  
**Incompatible Materials:** Nitric acid. Gallium. Perchlorates. Strong oxidizers. Caustic products. Alkalis.  
**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Ammonia. Nitrogen oxides.

## SECTION 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on Toxicological Effects - Product

**Acute Toxicity:** Not classified  
**LD50 and LC50 Data:** Not available  
**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Not classified  
**Serious Eye Damage/Irritation:** Not classified  
**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization:** Not classified  
**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** Not classified  
**Teratogenicity:** Not available  
**Carcinogenicity:** Not classified  
**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure):** Not classified  
**Reproductive Toxicity:** Not classified  
**Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure):** Not classified  
**Aspiration Hazard:** Not classified  
**Symptoms/Injuries After Inhalation:** May cause respiratory irritation.  
**Symptoms/Injuries After Skin Contact:** May cause thermal burns. May cause skin irritation.  
**Symptoms/Injuries After Eye Contact:** May cause eye irritation.  
**Symptoms/Injuries After Ingestion:** Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.  
**Chronic Symptoms:** None expected under normal conditions of use.

### Information on Toxicological Effects - Ingredient(s)

#### LD50 and LC50 Data:

##### Urea (57-13-6)

<b>LD50 Oral Rat</b>	8471 mg/kg
----------------------	------------

##### Ammonia (7664-41-7)

<b>LC50 Inhalation Rat</b>	5.1 mg/l (Exposure time: 1 h)
<b>LC50 Inhalation Rat</b>	2000 ppm/4h (Exposure time: 4 h)

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Toxicity

#### Urea (57-13-6)

<b>LC50 Fish 1</b>	16200 - 18300 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Poecilia reticulata)
<b>EC50 Daphnia 1</b>	3910 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: Daphnia magna [Static])

#### Ammonia (7664-41-7)

<b>LC50 Fish 1</b>	0.44 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Cyprinus carpio)
<b>EC50 Daphnia 1</b>	25.4 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: Daphnia magna)
<b>LC 50 Fish 2</b>	0.26 - 4.6 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Lepomis macrochirus)

**Persistence and Degradability** Not available

# Safety Data Sheet

<b>Bioaccumulative Potential</b>	
<b>Urea (57-13-6)</b>	
<b>BCF fish 1</b>	< 10
<b>Log Pow</b>	-1.59 (at 25 °C)
<b>Ammonia (7664-41-7)</b>	
<b>Log Pow</b>	-1.14 (at 25 °C)
<b>Mobility in Soil</b> Not available	
<b>Other Adverse Effects</b>	
<b>Other Information:</b> Avoid release to the environment.	

<b>SECTION 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS</b>
<b>Waste Disposal Recommendations:</b> Dispose of waste material in accordance with all local, regional, national, and international regulations.

<b>SECTION 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION</b>
<b>In Accordance with DOT</b> Not regulated for transport.
<b>In Accordance with IMDG</b> Not regulated for transport.
<b>In Accordance with IATA</b> Not regulated for transport.
<b>In Accordance with TDG</b> Not regulated for transport.

<b>SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION</b>	
<b>US Federal Regulations</b>	
<b>Urea (57-13-6)</b>	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory	
<b>Ammonia (7664-41-7)</b>	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory	
Listed on the United States SARA Section 302	
Listed on United States SARA Section 313	
<b>SARA Section 302 Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ)</b>	500
<b>SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes</b>	Fire hazard Immediate (acute) health hazard Sudden release of pressure hazard
<b>SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting</b>	1.0 % (includes anhydrous Ammonia and aqueous Ammonia from water dissociable Ammonium salts and other sources, 10% of total aqueous Ammonia is reportable under this listing)
<b>Water (7732-18-5)</b>	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory	
<b>US State Regulations</b>	
<b>Ammonia (7664-41-7)</b>	
U.S. - Massachusetts - Right To Know List	
U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List	
U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) - Environmental Hazard List	
U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List	
<b>Canadian Regulations</b>	
<b>Urea (57-13-6)</b>	
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)	
<b>WHMIS Classification</b>	Uncontrolled product according to WHMIS classification criteria

# Safety Data Sheet

## Ammonia (7664-41-7)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

Listed on the Canadian IDL (Ingredient Disclosure List)

IDL Concentration 1 %

WHMIS Classification

Class A - Compressed Gas

Class B Division 1 - Flammable Gas

Class D Division 1 Subdivision A - Very toxic material causing immediate and serious toxic effects

Class E - Corrosive Material

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all of the information required by CPR.

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

**Revision Date** : 07/20/2020

**Other Information** : This document has been prepared in accordance with the SDS requirements of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200.

### Party Responsible for the Preparation of This Document

Dyno Nobel Inc.

6440 S. Millrock Drive, Suite 150

Salt Lake City, Utah 84121

Phone: 801-364-4800

### Disclaimer

Dyno Nobel Inc. and its subsidiaries disclaim any warranties with respect to this product, the safety or suitability thereof, the information contained herein, or the results to be obtained, whether express or implied, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND/OR OTHER WARRANTY. The information contained herein is provided for reference purposes only and is intended only for persons having relevant technical skills. Because conditions and manner of use are outside of our control, the user is responsible for determining the conditions of safe use of the product. Buyers and users assume all risk, responsibility and liability whatsoever from any and all injuries (including death), losses, or damages to persons or property arising from the use of this product or information. Under no circumstances shall either Dyno Nobel Inc. or any of its subsidiaries be liable for special, consequential or incidental damages or for anticipated loss of profits.

Dyno Nobel SDS